## Catalog of STEM Activities at Colorado Adventure Point – 1 hour each

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#### List of Experiments by Subject

#### Biology

• Nature Walk Scavenger Hunt and Microscope Observation

## Engineering

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- Suspension Bridge
- Tower Challenge
- Elevator Made of Cardboard That Needs to Hold an Egg
- Build a Pipeline Using Cups, Straws, and Water
- Building a Tower to Avoid Flooding
- Stick and Cup Challenge

#### Physics

- Stop That Ball
- Robowheel
- Balloon Car
- Zip Line
- Newton's Cradle
- Straw Rockets
- Angry Birds Game (Building a Catapult)

#### Chemistry

- Barometer
- Anemometer
- Windchime
- DIY Weather Station
- Popcorn

- Windmill Made of Straws and Cardstock
- Using a Stream Table
- Making Crystals with Borax
- Alka-Seltzer Rockets

## Biology

Nature Walk Scavenger Hunt and Microscope Observation

## Nature Walk Scavenger Hunt and Microscope Observation

Students will collect samples during a nature walk scavenger hunt and then observe their findings under a microscope. They will explore the diversity of the natural world and learn to use microscopes for scientific investigation.

Topics: Biodiversity, Observation, Scientific Tools

Ages: 7-10 years

Grades: K-5<sup>th</sup>

# Engineering

Robohand

## Robohand

Students will learn about biomimicry and the mechanics of movement by designing and building a simple robotic hand. They will explore how tension, flexibility, and simple mechanisms like strings and joints can mimic the movement of human fingers. **Topics:** Biomimicry, Mechanics, Engineering Design Process **Ages:** 8-12 years

Grades: 2<sup>nd</sup> -6<sup>th</sup>

## Suspension Bridge

## **Suspension Bridge**

Students will explore structural engineering by building a suspension bridge using simple materials. They will investigate how tension and compression work together to create stable structures.

**Topics:** Structural Engineering, Tension and Compression, Problem-Solving **Ages:** 8-12 years

Grades: 2<sup>nd</sup> -6<sup>th</sup>

## Chair Challenge

#### **Chair Challenge**

Students will explore balance, stability, and weight distribution by designing and constructing a chair that can support a small object or figure. They will apply problem-solving and structural engineering principles to create a sturdy design. **Topics:** Structural Engineering, Balance, Stability **Ages:** 9-12 years

Grades: 3rd -6th

## Tower Challenge

#### **Tower Challenge**

Students will build the tallest and most stable tower possible using everyday materials. They will explore balance, stability, and how structural shapes contribute to strength. **Topics:** Structural Engineering, Balance, Stability **Ages:** 8-13 years

Grades: 3rd -7th

## Elevator Made of Cardboard (Egglevator)

## Elevator Made of Cardboard That Needs to Hold an Egg

Students will design and construct a functional elevator using cardboard and string that can safely carry an egg. They will learn about pulleys, tension, and load distribution. **Topics:** Mechanics, Load Distribution, Engineering Design Process **Ages:** 9-12 years

Grades: 4<sup>th</sup> - 6<sup>th</sup>

## Build a Pipeline Using Cups, Straws, and Water

## Build a Pipeline Using Cups, Straws, and Water

Students will create a working pipeline to transport water using simple materials. They will explore the challenges of designing efficient systems and preventing leaks. **Topics:** Fluid Dynamics, Systems Engineering, Problem-Solving **Ages:** 9-12 years

Grades: 4<sup>th</sup> – 7<sup>th</sup>

## Building a Tower to Avoid Flooding

#### **Building a Tower to Avoid Flooding**

Students will design and build a tower that can withstand simulated flooding while keeping an object safe. They will explore concepts of waterproofing and structural stability. **Topics:** Structural Engineering, Water Resistance, Problem-Solving **Ages:** 7-12 years

Grades: 2<sup>nd</sup> – 7<sup>th</sup>

## Stick and Cup Challenge

## Stick and Cup Challenge

Students will balance cups and sticks in creative ways to create stable structures. They will explore how balance and weight distribution contribute to stability. **Topics:** Balance, Weight Distribution, Structural Engineering **Ages:** 7-11 years Grades: K – 6th

## **Physics**

Stop That Ball

## Stop That Ball

Students will explore energy and motion by designing a system to stop a bouncy ball using cardboard and creative materials. They will investigate how force and friction influence the ball's movement.

**Topics:** Energy Transfer, Friction, Motion **Ages:** 8-12 years

Grades: 3<sup>rd</sup> – 7<sup>th</sup>

Robowheel

#### Robowheel

Students will explore energy transfer, balance, and motion by designing and building a Robo Wheel that spins. They will learn how weight distribution and friction affect the movement of their spinning toy.

**Topics:** Force and Motion, Energy Transfer, Friction **Ages:** 7-12 years

Grades: K – 6<sup>th</sup>

## Balloon Car

## **Balloon Car**

Students will investigate how energy is stored and released by designing a car powered by a balloon. They will learn about propulsion and friction as they test and refine their designs. **Topics:** Propulsion, Energy Transfer, Engineering Design Process **Ages:** 7-11 years

Grades: 2<sup>nd</sup> - 7<sup>th</sup>

## Zip Line

## Zip Line

Students will learn about gravity, friction, and tension by designing and testing a zip line that can transport a small object. They will explore how changes in angle and weight affect the speed and efficiency of their design.

Topics: Gravity, Friction, Engineering Design Process

Ages: 5-13 years

Grades: K – 7<sup>th</sup>

## Newton's Cradle

#### **Newton's Cradle**

Students will construct a Newton's Cradle using thick popsicle sticks and marbles to explore energy transfer and conservation. They will observe how momentum and kinetic energy move through a system. **Topics:** Energy Transfer, Momentum, Mechanics **Ages:** 9-12 years

Grades: 4<sup>th</sup> - 7<sup>th</sup>

## Straw Rockets

#### **Straw Rockets**

Students will construct and launch straw rockets, experimenting with angles and force to optimize flight distance. They will explore the basics of aerodynamics and projectile motion in a quick, engaging 20-minute activity.

Topics: Aerodynamics, Projectile Motion, Energy Transfer

Ages: 7-12 years **Duration:** 20 minutes with older ages

Grades: K-6th

## Angry Birds Game (Building a Catapult)

#### Angry Birds Game (Building a Catapult)

Students will build a catapult and use it to launch objects in a game inspired by Angry Birds. They will learn about force, angles, and energy transfer while testing and refining their designs.

**Topics:** Energy Transfer, Force and Motion, Engineering Design Process **Ages:**5-12 years

Grades: K- 6th

## Chemistry

Barometer

#### Barometer

Students will learn how air pressure affects weather by constructing a barometer using simple materials. They will measure pressure changes and connect their observations to weather patterns. **Topics:** Atmospheric Pressure, Weather, Data Collection

Ages: 7-12 years

Grades: 1st - 6th

## Anemometer

#### Anemometer

Students will investigate how to measure wind speed by building a simple anemometer using materials such as straws, cups, and a pencil. They will learn how wind impacts weather and explore connections between wind speed and environmental changes. **Topics:** Wind Speed, Weather Patterns, Data Analysis **Ages:** 7-12 years

Grades: 1st - 6th

## Windchime

#### Windchime

Students will explore the relationship between sound and vibration by designing and creating a windchime using various materials. They will experiment with different materials and lengths to observe how sound is produced and altered. **Topics:** Sound Waves, Vibration, Design Process **Ages:** 7-12 years

Grades: 1st - 6th

## **DIY Weather Station**

#### **DIY Weather Station**

Students will integrate knowledge of weather tools by building a complete weather station, including a barometer, thermometer, and anemometer. They will use their station to collect and analyze weather data over time.

**Topics:** Weather Measurement, Environmental Science, Data Interpretation **Ages:** 10-12 years

Grades: 2<sup>nd</sup> - 6th

## Popcorn

## Popcorn

Students will investigate the science behind popcorn by exploring how heat transforms kernels into popped corn. They will learn about physical changes and the role of water in the process.

**Topics:** Heat Transfer, Physical Changes, States of Matter **Ages:** 8-12 years

Grades: 2<sup>nd</sup> - 6th

## Windmill Made of Straws and Cardstock

#### Windmill Made of Straws and Cardstock

Students will explore renewable energy by constructing a windmill using straws and cardstock. They will experiment with blade designs and configurations to optimize energy capture. Topics: Renewable Energy, Mechanics, Engineering Design Process Ages: 9-12 years

Grades: 3rd - 7th

## Using a Stream Table

#### Using a Stream Table

Students will use a stream table to investigate how water flow shapes the land, creating erosion, deposition, and sedimentation. They will model natural processes to explore earth science concepts.

**Topics:** Erosion, Landforms, Earth Processes **Ages:** 6-12 years

Grades: K – 8<sup>th</sup>

## Making Crystals with Borax

## Making Crystals with Borax

Students will create crystals using borax and warm water, observing how solutions and evaporation lead to crystal formation. This 20-minute activity introduces them to the basics of crystallization and physical changes. **Topics:** Crystal Formation, Solutions, Physical Changes **Ages:** 6-12 years **Duration:** 20 minutes

Grades: K – 8<sup>th</sup>

## Alka-Seltzer Rockets

#### Alka-Seltzer Rockets

Students will build and launch rockets powered by Alka-Seltzer and water. They will learn about chemical reactions, gas production, and propulsion. **Topics:** Chemical Reactions, Propulsion, Energy Transfer **Ages:** 5-12 years

Grades: K – 8<sup>th</sup>